

Your 'Secret Sister' Could Be a Pyramid Scheme Operator



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Who does not love getting gifts during the holidays? Sharing presents with friends and family is one of the highlights of the season. Unfortunately, scammers are once again looking to take advantage of our love of gifting and receiving with the "secret sister" scam.

We are seeing this everywhere on social media right now. The scheme usually begins with a festive Facebook post, a text message, or email encouraging

friends to join in on the giving by sending "just one" gift (often a book, bottle of wine, or a gift card) to a "secret sister." The friendly message guarantees participants will receive at least one (and maybe dozens) of gifts in return. These messages may also have phrases like "happy mail," "for the good of the sisterhood," "holiday gift exchange," or similar wording.

To keep the "secret sister" chain going, the message invites the recipient to share the invitation with friends and family by entering personal information (e.g., name, mailing address, email address) and the contact information of the people they hope to recruit into a list online. People who send you these messages may not even know it is a scam.

The only people getting a gift in this scheme are scammers. By supplying personal information, even information as seemingly innocent as your name and mailing address, you could increase your risk of identity fraud. Also, if you mail a gift to someone you do not know, chances are that it will go to a scammer looking to enrich themselves, not someone you know.

The "secret sister" scam is also a pyramid scheme. Pyramid schemes are illegal because they are based on efforts to recruit new people into the scheme, not actually sell or exchange anything of value. Eventually, all pyramid schemes collapse when they run out of new recruits, leaving the vast majority of those who joined with nothing. These schemes may also violate state anti-gambling laws since they can resemble illegal chain letters.

While it may seem like you are just doing something fun with people you know and trust, by circulating these messages you may be helping to perpetuate an illegal scheme. If you or someone you know receives a "secret sister" message, here are some tips to stay safe and avoid being a victim:

- **Ignore the message.** The "secret sister" scam works because people engage with it and share it with friends and family. Do not be another link in the chain. If someone you know sent you the invitation, let them know that it is a scam. Feel free to share a link to this article!
- **Flag the message.** Most social media platforms allow users to report suspicious messages. On Facebook and Instagram, for example, there is usually a



button with three dots at the top of messages that allows for a post to be reported as suspicious.

• **Don't share personal information.** Providing personal information to someone you do not know can increase the risk of identity fraud, even if it is something as seemingly trivial as a name and email address.

If you suspect that you or someone you know has become a victim of the "secret sister" scam or any other fraud, report it at once. You can file a complaint at Fraud.org via their online complaint form. They will share your complaint with their network of law enforcement and consumer protection agency partners who can investigate and help put fraudsters behind bars.



Source: http://www.fraud.org

For more information or to file a complaint, contact Pinellas County Consumer Protection at (727) 464-6200 or visit www.pinellascounty.org/consumer.